



**Treatment paradigm shift in COPD**  
**- AE prevention & cardiopulmonary risk reduction**

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# Take Home Message

- CVDs and COPD share risk factors and frequently co-occur
- In COPD patients, CVDs are often **underdiagnosed**
- Patients with **poorly controlled COPD** have higher prevalence of **CV comorbidities** that have an impact on prognosis
- **Ensifentrine** – effect on AEs has not been evaluated in patients at increased exacerbation risk
- **Biologics** – After triple therapies (GOLD 2025)

## AE prevention & cardiopulmonary risk reduction

- Proactive search allows the **early diagnosis and treatment of COPD and CVDs**
- Early detection and treatment of CVDs in patients with COPD may improve the prognosis.
- **Treatment choice – Triple therapy SITT**, CV medications (**betablockers, statins, ACEI**), comorbidity management, risk factor management